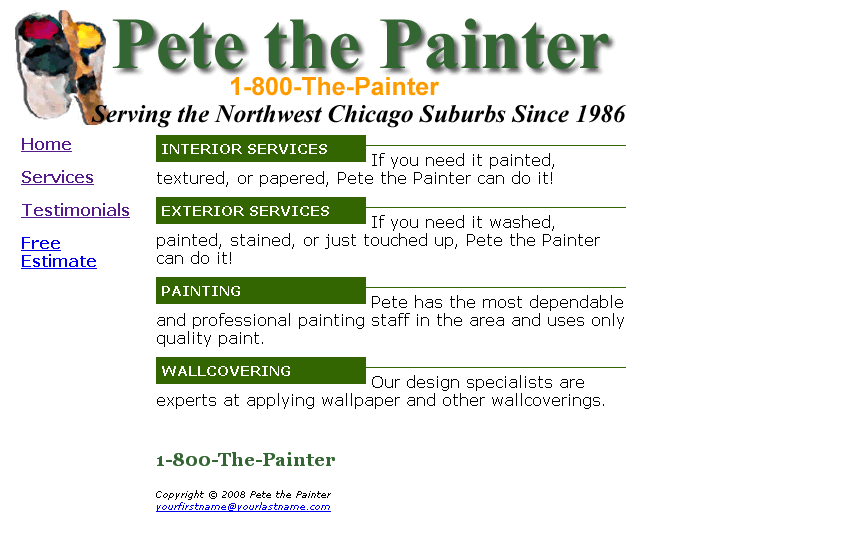
Home



Services



Testimonials

